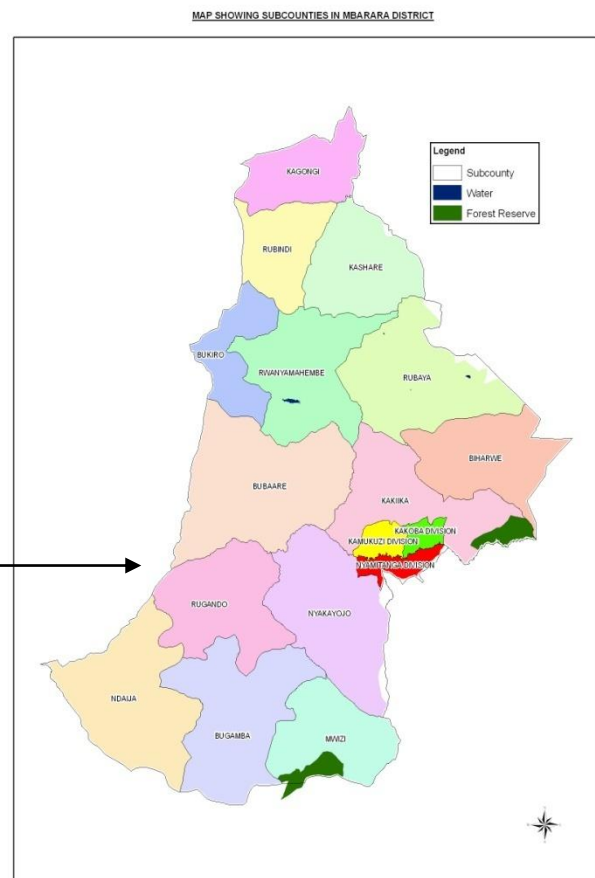
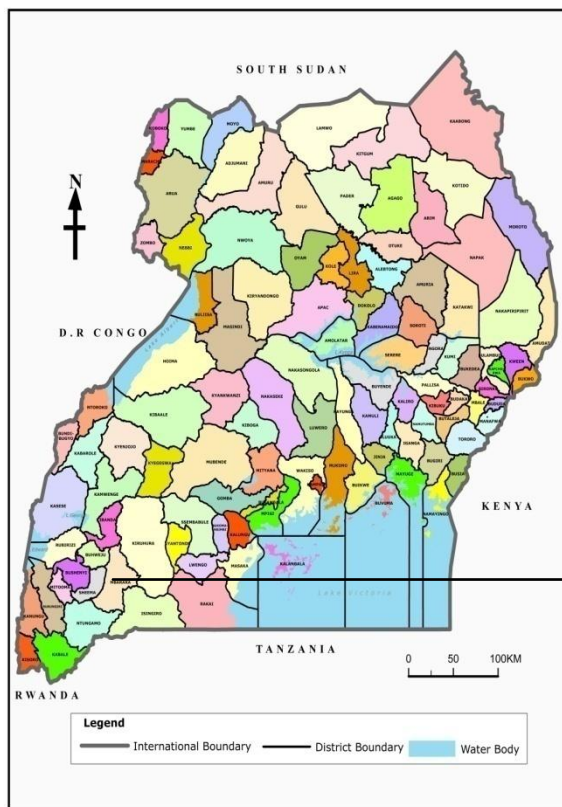




MBARARA DISTRICT LOCAL GOVERNMENT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 2015/16



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FOREWORD

The importance of statistics in informing planning and monitoring of government programmes cannot be over emphasised. We need to know where we are, determine where we want to reach and also know whether we have reached there. The monitoring of socio-economic progress is not possible without measuring how we progress and establishing whether human, financial and other resources are being used efficiently.

However, these statistics have in many occasions been national in outlook and less district specific. The development of a district-based Statistical Abstract shall go a long way to solve this gap and provide district tailored statistics and will reflect the peculiar nature of the district by looking at specific statistics which would not be possible to provide at a higher level.

Data and statistics are required for designing, planning, implementing, monitoring and evaluating development programmes. For instance, statistics on school enrolment, completion rates and dropout rates e.t.c are vital in the monitoring of Universal Primary Education (UPE) and Universal Secondary Education (USE) programmes. Statistics are also needed for establishing grant aid to community schools, staff levels and other investments in the education programmes. The collection and use of statistics and performance indicators is critical for both the successful management and operation of the sectors, including Lower Local Governments.

For data to inform planning and service delivery it should be effectively disseminated to the various users and stakeholders. The initiative to compile this District Statistical Abstract is therefore an effort to support the Planning function of the Local Governments and other users interested in the Higher Local Government (HLG) statistics.

This District Statistical Abstract will go a long way in guiding District Policy makers, Planners, Researchers and other stakeholders to identify the indicators that are relevant for planning, monitoring and evaluation of Government programmes in their jurisdiction.

The Statistical Abstract will also act as an aggregation of statistics from all sectors and also information originating from NGOs and other organisations. This Statistical Abstract, therefore, is an annual snapshot documentation of the Mbarara District situation, providing a continuous update of the district status.

It is my sincere hope that the document will provide all interested users with adequate information and I also feel that where more information is required, appropriate departments should be contacted for details.

Lastly, I wish to thank the Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS) for the continued Technical support to Mbarara District. I wish to thank all my Technical staff especially the Statistician who was co-ordinating the compilation of the Statistics and Information contained in this Abstract.

.....
Tumusiime JB Bamuturaki

LC V CHAIRPERSON

MBARARA DISTRICT

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Mbarara District gratefully acknowledges the efforts of all the heads of departments and sections who contributed to the production of this Statistical Abstract. It may not be possible to enumerate all those who gave their time but a few groups and individuals deserve special mention.

Special thanks go to Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS) for their effort in Capacity Building and continued Technical Support to district staff to see to it that Mbarara district gets specific data and statistics required for designing, planning, implementing, monitoring and evaluating development programmes. There are many documents that have been received in the district from UBOS, such as reports of the Population and Housing Censuses, the National Service Delivery Surveys and the Uganda Demographic and Health Surveys, to mention but a few.

I wish to pass my heart felt gratitude to the District technical staff who have been deeply involved in the production, especially the officer in charge of Statistics in the District.

I am also indebted to all the other members of the District Planning Unit for the coordination and support provided during the process of compiling this statistical abstract.

.....

Esoku Cuthbert Felix

CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER

MBARARA DISTRICT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD	I
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	III
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	IV
LIST OF ACRONYMS	VII
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	VIII
MAP OF MBARARA DISTRICT SHOWING LOWER LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	IX
GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE DISTRICT	X
CHAPTER 1: BACKGROUND INFORMATION.....	1
<i>Introduction.....</i>	<i>1</i>
1.1 Location and size.....	1
1.2. Historical Background	1
1.3 Tourism.....	1
1.4. Geographical Features	1
1.4.1Topography.....	1
CHAPTER 2: MANAGEMENT SUPPORT SERVICES.....	2
<i>Introduction.....</i>	<i>2</i>
2.1 Administrative Structure	3
2.2 Human Resource Management	3
2.3 Council, Committees, Boards, and Commissions	4
2.4 Executive committee members.....	4
2.5 District Service Commission	4
2.6 Public Accounts Committee (PAC)	4
CHAPTER 3 DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS	5
<i>Introduction.....</i>	<i>5</i>
3.1 Population Characteristics.....	5
3.2 Socio-Economic Characteristics	8
3.3: Planning and Budgeting Process	11
3.3.3 Sectoral expenditure	12
CHAPTER 4: HEALTH SERVICES.....	13
<i>Introduction.....</i>	<i>13</i>
4.1 Health Infrastructure	13
4.2 Mobidity and cause of ill health	14
4.3 Health Manpower.....	14
4.4 Latrine Coverage	17
4.5 Immunization coverage.....	18
4.6 Tuberculosis, Leprosy and Onchocerciasis.....	18
4.7 Maternal and Child Health (MCH).....	19
CHAPTER 5: EDUCATION AND SPORTS	20
<i>Introduction.....</i>	<i>20</i>
5.1 Educational Institutions	20
5.1.2 Number of Primary schools.....	20
5.1.3 Secondary schools.....	21
5.1.4 Other Educational Institutions	22
5.2 Infrastructure	22
5.3 Efficiency Ratios (primary).....	23
5.4 Performance in National Examinations by year in percentages.....	23
5.5 Inspectorate	23

CHAPTER 6: WORKS AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	24
<i>Introduction.....</i>	26
6.1 <i>Roads.....</i>	26
6.2 <i>Housing.....</i>	26
6.3 <i>Point water sources</i>	27
6.4 <i>Safe Water sources.....</i>	28
CHAPTER 7: NATURAL RESOURCES.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
<i>Introduction.....</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.1 <i>Environmental Sanitation</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.2 <i>State of Wetlands.....</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.3. <i>Land management</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.4 <i>Forestry</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER 8: GENDER & COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES.....	35
<i>Introduction.....</i>	35
8.1 <i>General Community Development Issues</i>	35
8.2. <i>Gender and Culture</i>	36
8.3 <i>Probation, OVCs and Child Protection Issues</i>	37
CHAPTER 9 : PRODUCTION AND MARKETING.....	38
<i>Introduction.....</i>	38
9.1 <i>Agriculture</i>	38
9.1 .1 <i>Crop production.....</i>	38
9.2 <i>Fisheries.....</i>	40
9.3 <i>Extension Services.....</i>	42
9.4 <i>Trade and Industry.....</i>	43
ANNEX	46
<i>Annex 1.....</i>	46
<i>Annex 2.....</i>	51

LIST OF TABLES

FOREWORD	II
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	III
I AM ALSO INDEBTED TO ALL THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DISTRICT PLANNING UNIT FOR THE COORDINATION AND SUPPORT PROVIDED DURING THE PROCESS OF COMPILING THIS STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.....	III
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	IV
LIST OF ACRONYMS	VII
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	VIII
MAP OF MBARARA DISTRICT SHOWING LOWER LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	IX
GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE DISTRICT	X
CHAPTER 1: BACKGROUND INFORMATION.....	1
<i>Introduction.....</i>	<i>1</i>
1.1 <i>Location and size</i>	<i>1</i>
1.2 <i>Historical Background</i>	<i>1</i>
1.3 <i>Tourism.....</i>	<i>1</i>
1.4 <i>Geographical Features</i>	<i>1</i>
1.4.1 <i>Topography.....</i>	<i>1</i>
CHAPTER 2: MANAGEMENT SUPPORT SERVICES.....	2
<i>Introduction.....</i>	<i>2</i>
2.1 <i>Administrative Structure</i>	<i>2</i>
Table 2.1: <i>Number of administrative units by county</i>	<i>2</i>
2.2 <i>Human Resource Management</i>	<i>3</i>
Table 2.2: <i>Establishment and staffing status</i>	<i>3</i>
2.3 <i>Council, Committees, Boards, and Commissions</i>	<i>4</i>
Table 2.3 <i>Showing Staffing Levels of Statutory boards</i>	<i>4</i>
2.4 <i>Executive committee members.....</i>	<i>4</i>
2.5 <i>District Service Commission</i>	<i>4</i>
2.6 <i>Public Accounts Committee (PAC)</i>	<i>4</i>
CHAPTER 3 DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS	5
<i>Introduction.....</i>	<i>5</i>
3.1 <i>Population Characteristics</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>To formulate present and future development programmes, the district needs to know the size, quality, distribution and growth of its population. Population censuses are the main sources of demographic data in general and information on population size, distribution and growth rate in particular. Other sources may include various surveys, Birth and Death Registration and Administrative Records</i>	<i>5</i>
Table 3.2: <i>Population by sex by subcounty, 2014</i>	<i>6</i>
Table 3.3: <i>Population Distribution by Rural – Urban and Sex</i>	<i>7</i>
Table 3.4: <i>Average household size by subcounty</i>	<i>7</i>
3.2 <i>Socio-Economic Characteristics.....</i>	<i>8</i>
Table 3.5: <i>Type of dwelling Units in by sex of household head and location</i>	<i>8</i>
Table 3.6: <i>Poverty distribution by Sub-county.....</i>	<i>9</i>
Table 3.7: <i>Source of Energy for Cooking Fuel.....</i>	<i>10</i>
Table 3.8: <i>Source of energy for Lighting Fuel.....</i>	<i>10</i>
3.3: <i>Planning and Budgeting Process.....</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>These allocations include funds for wages, locally raised revenues, discretionary, conditional and other Government transfers, local development grant and donar funding.</i>	<i>11</i>
Table 3.9: <i>Budgetary allocations by departments including Transfers to LLG for FY 2015/16</i>	<i>11</i>
Table 3.12 <i>Revenue sources for three financial years by ammount.....</i>	<i>12</i>
3.3.3 <i>Sectoral expenditure</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>These expenditures include funds spent on wages, non wage recurrent activities, domestic development activites and donar funded activities.....</i>	<i>12</i>

Table 3.13: Estimated and Actual Expenditure for FY 2014/15.....	12
CHAPTER 4: HEALTH SERVICES.....	13
<i>Introduction.....</i>	13
THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH IS HEADED BY THE DISTRICT HEALTH OFFICER WHOSE MANDATE IS GUIDED BY THE DISTRICT 5 YEAR STRATEGIC PLAN THAT FOCUSES ON THE ACHIEVEMENT OF EQUITY THROUGH INCREASED ACCESS TO MINIMUM HEALTH CARE PACKAGE (MHCP), QUALITY CARE, EFFICIENCY ACCOUNTABILITY AND TRANSPARENCY.....	13
4.1. Health Infrastructure	13
Table 4.2: Distance to Nearest Health facility of Households by type.....	13
Table 4.3: Health Services Accessibility indicators	14
4.2. Mobility and cause of ill health	14
4.3 Health Manpower	14
Table 4.5: Staffing in District Health Office	15
Table 4.6: Staffing in Government Health Units HC IV.....	15
Table 4.7: Health Centre III.....	16
Table 4.8: Health Centre II.....	17
4.4 Latrine Coverage.....	17
Table 4.9: Latrine coverage for 3 years	17
Table 4.10: Percentage distribution of toilet facilities by type.....	17
4.5 Immunization coverage	18
Table 4.11: Percentage Coverage of Antigen by financial year.....	18
4.6 Tuberculosis, Leprosy and Onchocerciasis	18
4.7 Maternal and Child Health (MCH)	19
CHAPTER 5: EDUCATION AND SPORTS	20
<i>Introduction.....</i>	20
5.1 Educational Institutions.....	20
Table 5.1: School Going Age by gender	20
2014	20
Male	20
Female.....	20
Total	20
Male	20
Female.....	20
Total	20
Primary (6-12 Years).....	20
5,235	20
5,119	20
10,354	20
5,841	20
6,122	20
11,963	20
Secondary (13-18 Years).....	20
2143	20
2631	20
4,774	20
2514	20
2714	20
5,228	20
Post Secondary (19-24 Years).....	20
817	20
914	20
1,731	20
916	20
816	20
1,732	20
5.1.2 Number of Primary schools.....	20
Table 5.2: Number of primary schools by ownership by Sub-county.....	20

5.1.3 Secondary schools	21
Table 5.3: Name of Senior Secondary School by ownership by Sub-county by county.....	21
5.1.3.1 Secondary schools in Mbarara District	22
5.1.4 Other Educational Institutions	22
Table 5.4: Other Educational Institutions by ownership	22
5.2 Infrastructure	22
Table 5.5: Available infrastructure in schools	22
Source: Education Department	23
5.3 Efficiency Ratios (primary).....	23
5.4 Performance in National Examinations by year in percentages	23
Table 5.6: P.L.E Result Analysis by year and percentage.....	23
5.5 Inspectorate	23
CHAPTER 6: WORKS AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	26
Introduction.....	26
6.1 Roads	26
6.2 Housing.....	26
The housing in this category basically includes buildings/rooms being used for Office accommodation for the various departments within the district.	26
Table 6.1: Capacity and Condition of District Office Blocks.....	26
6.3 Point water sources	27
Table 6.2: Point water sources by functionality by Sub County.....	27
Table 6.3: Point water sources by functionality by Sub County.....	28
6.4 Safe Water sources	28
Table 6.4: Safe water sources	28
SOURCE: WATER DEPARTMENT	28
6.5 Safe Water coverage.....	28
CHAPTER 7: NATURAL RESOURCES.....	30
7.0 INTRODUCTION	30
7.1 ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION	30
7.1.2 State of Wetlands	31
7.1.3. Location of Rivers, Swamps and Lakes.....	31
7.2. LAND MANAGEMENT	32
7.2.1 Land use.....	32
7.2.2 Land Degradation problems by type	32
7.4 FORESTRY	33
7.4.1. Types of Forests	33
CHAPTER 8: GENDER & COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES.....	35
Introduction.....	35
8.1 General Community Development Issues	35
Table 8.1: Number of FAL Instructors and Learners as at February 2015	36
8.2. Gender and Culture.....	36
8.3 Probation, OVCs and Child Protection Issues	37
Table 8.2: Distribution of parent's survival for children aged below 18 years by Subcounty.....	37
CHAPTER 9 : PRODUCTION AND MARKETING.....	38
Introduction.....	38
9.1 Agriculture	38
9.1 .1 Crop production.....	38
Table 9.1: Estimated number of households engaged in selected crop Production, 2015	38
Table 9.2: Common Diseases and Pests for selected crops	39
Table 9.3: Technical Staff by Category by gender	39
Table 9.4 Staffing in veterinary department by sex	39
Table: 9.5 Livestock in the district	40
Table: 9.6 Livestock Diseases	40
9.2 Fisheries	40

<i>Table 9.7 Number of fish farmers by Sub County</i>	41
<i>Table 9.8 Number of fish farmers by Sub County</i>	41
<i>9.3 Extension Services</i>	42
<i>Table 9.9 Slaughter slabs/houses by location</i>	42
<i>Table 9.10 Number of bee farmers in the district by type, number of beehives and production</i>	43
<i>9.4 Trade and Industry</i>	43
<i>Table 9.11 registered cooperative organizations</i>	43
<i>Table 9.12 Milk Processing Plants</i>	44
<i>Table 9.13 Number of agro-processing plants by type and location</i>	45
ANNEX	46
<i>Annex 1</i>	46
<i>Table 7.1: Roads by Type, length and condition as of 2014</i>	46
<i>Annex 2</i>	51
<i>Table 7.2: Community Access Roads (CAR) by length and condition as of 2014</i>	51

LIST OF ACRONYMS

CAO	Chief Administrative Officer
CC	Contracts Committee
DAO	District Agricultural Officer
DEO	District Education Office
DLB	District Land Board
DHO	District Health Office
DSC	District service commission
DVO	District Veterinary Officer
DFO	District Forestry Officer
LC V	Local Council Five Chairperson
NAADS	National Agricultural Advisory Services
PAC	Public Accounts Committee
PO	Personnel Officer
POPSEC	Population Secretariat
SPO	Senior Personnel Officer
STPC	Sub-County Technical Planning Committee
UBOS	Uganda Bureau of Statistics

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Mbarara District is consisted of sub counties 11, 6 divisions, 61 parishes, 22 wards and 757 villages. The district is well staffed at around 80 percent. Council, PAC and Land boards are fully filled. 89.6 percent of the district land is under subsistence agriculture, 16 percent under commercial agriculture and 5.4 under forest reserves.

The population according to the census provisional results 2014 for Mbarara district stands at 474,144 compared to 2002 which was 361,477. The population composes of 229,901 males and 244,243 females. The growth rate is averaged at 2.26 percent which is lower than the national one of 3.03 percent.

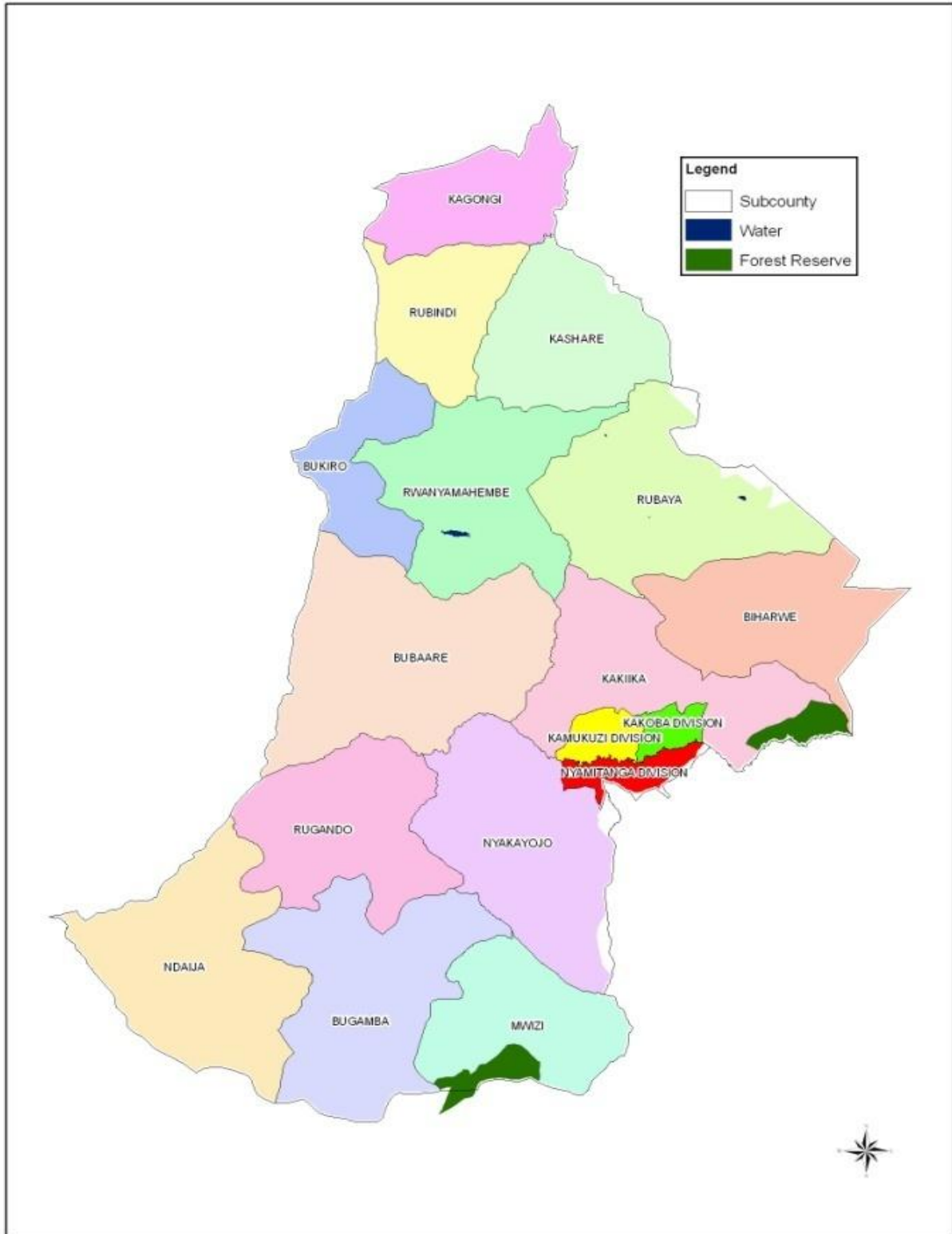
Mbarara district has 113,164 households with an average household size of 4.1. Of the total population 195,013 resides in the urban centers while 279,131 resides in the rural areas.

Mbarara district hosts 4 hospitals, 4 HC IV, 13 HC III and 29 HC II. The immunization coverage was at 85percent; safe water coverage at 62 by 2010, latrine coverage at 92.4 percent but malaria has remained a common disease with the 62 percent of the total disease burden.

Primary school enrolment has maintained a positive trend of around 5.4 percent and currently it standards at 489,784. Drop outs have also remained high almost half of the pupils who enrol for P1 complete P7.

MAP OF MBARARA DISTRICT SHOWING LOWER LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

MAP SHOWING SUBCOUNTIES IN MBARARA DISTRICT



GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE DISTRICT

Demographic and Socio-economic Indicators

Total Population (Mid-2015 Projection):	474,144
Female population (Mid-2015 Projection):	244,243
Male population: (Mid-2015 Projection):	229,901
Percentage of total population that is male:	48.5%
Percentage of population that is female:	51.5%
Percentage urban (Mid-2015 Projection):	41.1%
Percentage rural (Mid-2015 Projection):	58.9%
Percentage share of Uganda's total Population:	1.36%
Sex ratio of total population (2014 census):	94: 1
Population density (2014 census):	256.8 sq. km

CHAPTER 1: BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Introduction

This chapter gives background information, location, size, climate, and vegetation, geographical and other features about the district.

1.1 Location and size

Mbarara is one of the districts in the western region of Uganda. It is bordered by Buhweju district in the Northwest, Ibanda district in the North, Kiruhura and Isingiro districts in the east, Sheema district in the west and Ntungamo district in the south. The coordinates of Mbarara central business district are: 00 36 48S, 30 39 30E (Latitude:-0.6132; Longitude: 30.6582) with an average altitude of 5,900 ft above sea level. Mbarara District headquarters are situated at Kamukuzi Division and the district has a total area of 1846.4 sq. Km and a land area of 1,778.4 sq. Km.

1.2. Historical Background

The current Mbarara District Local Government, came into being as a result of the people's wishes and authority of Parliament in 2005 to reduce Mbarara District to two counties and one municipality namely Kashari county, Rwampara county and Mbarara Municipality. Bukanga and Isingiro counties formed Isingiro District, Nyabushozi and Kazo counties formed Kiruhura District While Ibanda County formed Ibanda District.

1.3 Tourism

Tourist's attractions in Mbarara include Hotels, former Ankole kingdom palace, River Rwiizi, Rwampara hills and Igongo cultural center.

1.4. Geographical Features

1.4.1 Topography

The District has a mixture of fairly rolling and sharp hills, fairly deep and shallow valleys and flat land.

1.4.2 Climate

Average Annual Rainfall:	1200mm
Temperature:	17° C to 30°C

1.4.3 Soils

The soils are loamy fertile laterite soils, suitable for cultivation

1.4.4 Vegetation

Generally the vegetation comprises of grasslands and woodland savannah with patches of forest mineral resources.

CHAPTER 2: MANAGEMENT SUPPORT SERVICES

Introduction

This chapter presents statistics on management and support services. It presents details on district administrative structure. Human Resources Management, the Councils, Boards and Commissions, Public Accounts Committee and land board.

2.1 Administrative Structure

The District is divided into 2 counties and 1 Municipality with 11 rural Sub-counties and 6 Divisions. The District constitutes of 61 parishes, 22 wards and 757 village councils, distributed as in Kashaari County covers most of the district area as it comprises of 7 sub-counties, followed by Rwampara County, which comprises of 4 sub-counties and Mbarara Municipality with 6 Divisions.

The District Council is the highest political authority, with 33 members under the headship of the District Chairperson. It has a technical team headed by the Chief Administrative Officer, distributed in 12 departments. Each of the department has a head and under each department, there are a number of sections.

Table 2.1: Number of administrative units by county

Sub county	Number of Parishes	Number of villages
Kashari		
Bubaare	6	34
Bukiro	4	33
Kagongi	6	62
Kashare	4	65
Rubaya	5	41
Rubindi	6	62
Rwanyamahembe	5	43
Mbarara Municipality		
Kakoba	2	21
Kamukuzi	2	14
Nyamitanga	2	16
Biharwe	5	32
Kakiika	5	26
Nyakayojo	6	61
Rwampara		
Bugamba	7	70
Mwizi	5	55
Ndaija	7	57
Rugando	5	53
Total	83	757

2.2 Human Resource Management

Table 2.2: Establishment and staffing status

Department/Sector	Approved	Filled	Not Filled	% Gap
Chief Administrative Officer's Office	3	3	0	0%
Administration (including Human Resource)	30	16	14	47%
Statutory Bodies	10	6	4	40%
Internal Audit	10	6	4	40%
Planning	7	4	3	43%
Finance	24	16	8	33%
Education (District Education Officer's Office)	15	11	6	40%
Production	25	10	15	60%
Natural Resources	23	10	13	57%
Community Services	15	10	5	33%
Technical Services & Works	28	19	9	32%
District Health Services	11	7	4	36%
Sub-counties /Town Council/Division	172	118	54	31%
TOTAL	373	236	139	37%

Source: Human resource department

2.3 Council, Committees, Boards, and Commissions

Table 2.3 Showing Staffing Levels of Statutory boards

Council Structure	Statutory Number	Number Filled	Vacant Positions
Full council	33	33	
Executive committee members	5	5	0
Speakers	2	2	0
PWD Representatives	2	2	0
Youth Representatives	2	2	0
Women Representatives	2	2	0
Elders Representatives	NIL	NIL	0
Sectoral committees:			
Finance Committee	5	5	0
Works committee	6	6	0
Social services committee	5	5	0
Public Accounts Committee	5	5	0
Contracts Committee	5	5	0
Production and Marketing committee	5	5	0
Community Based Committee	5	5	0
Service Commission Committee	5	4	1

Source: clerk to council reports

2.4 Executive committee members

Items	DEC members	
	Male	Female
Number	4	1

Source: Clerk to council reports

2.5 District Service Commission

Items	DSC members	
	Male	Female
Number	1	3

Source: District Service Commission

2.6 Public Accounts Committee (PAC)

Item	PAC Membership	PAC Reports Made	PAC Meetings
Number	5	1	4

Source: Clerk to Council Reports

CHAPTER 3 DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Introduction

This chapter presents information from the department of finance and planning. It focuses on the population and social-economic characteristics of the district, the planning & budgeting process, the available revenue sources, and the expenditures in the previous financial year.

3.1 Population Characteristics

To formulate present and future development programmes, the district needs to know the size, quality, distribution and growth of its population. Population censuses are the main sources of demographic data in general and information on population size, distribution and growth rate in particular. Other sources may include various surveys, Birth and Death Registration and Administrative Records.

3.1.1 Population size and Growth Rate

Table 3.1: District Population and Growth rates as Compared to the western Region by year

Year	Population		
	1991	2002	2014
Population	782,800	361,477	474,144
Growth rates	2.8	2.58	2.26
Regional Population Total	4,547,700	6,298,100	8,939,355
Growth rates for the western Region		2.8	2.9
National Population Growth rate	2.6	3.2	3.03

Source: UBOS

3.1.2 Population Distribution

The distribution of a population by age and sex is among the basic types of information needed for planning. Sex and age composition of a population has significant implications for the reproductive potential, human resource, school attendance, family formation, health care and other service delivery in general.

The National Population and Housing Census was conducted in 2014 by UBOS and the provisional results were released. The report provided population figures by sex by sub-county for all the districts in the country. The provisional results for this district are indicated in Table 3.2.

Further data processing and analysis is on-going to generate a more detailed report that will provide information on other indicators up-to the lowest level. Analysis of educational requirements, labour force projections, household composition and migration for example, would not be complete without considering information on age and sex.

Table 3.2: Population by sex by subcounty, 2014

2014				
County	Subcounty	Male	Female	Total
Kashari	Bubaare	11,122	11,739	22,861
	Bukiro	6,928	7,666	14,594
	Kagongi	9,955	10,980	20,935
	Kashare	10,971	12,006	22,977
	Rubaya	9,126	9,171	18,297
	Rubindi	11,746	13,014	24,760
	Rwanyamahembe	12,501	13,840	26,341
Mbarara MC	Biharwe	10,732	11,209	21,941
	Kakiika	10,661	11,312	21,973
	Kakoba	27,443	28,076	55,519
	Kamukuzi	16,507	17,507	34,014
	Nyakayojo	18,740	19,512	38,252
	Nyamitanga	11,251	12,063	23,314
Rwampara	Bugamba	17,136	18,066	35,202
	Mwizi	16,705	18,093	34,798
	Ndejja	15,176	16,363	31,539
	Rugando	13,201	13,626	26,827
Total		229,901	244,243	474,144

Source: UBOS, based on provisional results NPHC, 2014

3.1.3 Population Density

Population density refers to the number of people per square kilometre. Mbarara district has an area of 1846.4sq.km. Therefore the population density was 256.8 persons per sq.km of land in 2014. The population density increased from 213.8 persons per sq.km in the year 2002 to 256.8 persons per sq.km in the year 2014.

3.1.4 Urbanisation rates and levels

Urbanisation is defined as the increase in the proportion of the population living in the urban area. However the definition of urban areas has been changing over time. The 2002 and 2014 censuses defined urban areas as only the gazetted one while the earlier censuses included un gazetted urban centres with more than 1000 people as part of the urban population

Table 3.3: Population Distribution by Rural – Urban and Sex

Area	Percentage	Male	Female	Total
Rural	41.1%	134,567	144,564	229,901
Urban	58.9%	95,334	99,679	244,243

Source: NPHC 2014, UBOS

3.1.5 Average Household size

A Household is defined as a group of people who normally eat and leave together. Household composition is a key variable for determining demographic characteristics of a population. Household size refers to the number of occupants of a household.

Table 3.4: Average household size by subcounty

2014				
County	Subcounty	No. HH	Population	Av. HH size
Kashari	Bubaare	4,979	22,861	4.6
	Bukiro	3,105	14,594	4.7
	Kagongi	4,438	20,935	4.7
	Kashare	4,798	22,977	4.7
	Rubaya	3,922	18,297	4.7
	Rubindi	5,640	24,760	4.3
	Rwanyamahembe	6,188	26,341	4.2
Mbarara MC	Biharwe	5,121	21,941	4.2
	Kakiika	5,364	21,973	3.9
	Kakoba	16,861	55,519	3.1
	Kamukuzi	9,813	34,014	3.3
	Nyakayojo	8,726	38,252	4.3
	Nyamitanga	6,536	23,314	3.4
Rwampara	Bugamba	7,526	35,202	4.7
	Mwizi	7,182	34,798	4.8
	Ndejja	6,881	31,539	4.5
	Rugando	6,084	26,827	4.4
Total		113,164	474,144	4.1

Source: NPHC 2014, UBOS

3.2 Socio-Economic Characteristics

The socio-economic characteristic entails the well being of the community. It includes the housing conditions, household assets, incomes and outstanding loans, household expenditure, welfare indicator and cultural participation of household members.

3.2.1 Housing conditions by type of house

Housing is one of the basic human needs that have a profound impact on the health, welfare, social attitude and economic productivity of the individual. It is also one of the best indications of the person's standard of living and his/her place in society.

This section provides information on the housing conditions of the population, household sanitation, assets and amenities available to the household and general household welfare.

Table 3.5: Type of dwelling Units in by sex of household head and location

Type of Housing Unit	Male Head			Female Headed			Total		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Detached	3,105	32,186	35,291	1,074	8,617	9,691	4,179	40,803	44,982
Semi Detached	2,582	10,489	13,071	723	3,353	4,076	3,305	13,842	17,147
Flat	164	196	360	41	79	120	205	275	480
Tenement (Muzigo)	7,013	2,217	9,230	2,544	876	3,420	9,557	3,093	12,650
Other	474	304	778	29	40	69	503	344	847

Source: 2002 Census

3.2.2 Poverty distribution

Poverty has many different dimensions, ranging from material well-being (basic needs of like nutrition, good health, shelter, education etc) to lack of human rights, citizenship or social networks. Economic factors such as low income, lack of assets, access to markets or public services can lead into poverty.

Table 3.6: Poverty distribution by Sub-county

Subcounty	% of individuals Below the Poverty Line
BUBAARE	10.6
BUKIIRO	15.2
KAGONGI	14.4
KASHARE	18.4
RUBAYA	11.2
RUBINDI	12.2
RWANYAMAHEMBE	10.7
BUGAMBA	13.7
MWIZI	21.9
NDEIJA	12.0
RUGANDO	10.8
District	27.3

Source: (UBOS Poverty Maps 2005)

3.2.3 Proportion of Population in Subsistence farming

Subsistence farming is basically growing food for household consumption. More than 50 percent of the population is involved in subsistence farming. The major crops grown under subsistence farming include;

- Beans
- Maize
- Matooke
- Cassava
- Sweetpotatoes
- Finger millet

The livestock under subsistence farming include;

- Cattle
- Goats
- Sheep
- Chicken, ducks and turkeys

3.2.4 Source of Energy for Cooking and Lighting

Table 3.7: Source of Energy for Cooking Fuel

Fuel for Cooking	Male Head			Female Head			Total		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Electricity	794	236	1,030	99	31	130	893	267	1,160
Gas	71	31	102	17	14	31	88	45	133
Paraffin	648	457	1,105	179	115	294	827	572	1,399
Charcoal	8,299	2,428	10,727	2,828	800	3,628	11,127	3,228	14,355
Firewood	3,029	41,996	45,025	1,254	11,967	13,221	4,283	53,963	58,246
Cowdung/reeds	9	109	118	1	29	30	10	138	148
Biogas	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	3	6
Other	486	133	619	32	8	40	518	141	659

Source: 2002 Census

Table 3.8: Source of energy for Lighting Fuel

Fuel for Lighting	Male Head			Female Head			Total		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Electricity	6,989	1,391	8,380	2,142	352	2,494	9,131	1,743	10,874
Gas	22	72	94	4	28	32	26	100	126
Paraffin (Lantern)	3,185	7,005	10,190	1,125	1,889	3,014	4,310	8,894	13,204
Paraffin (Tadoba)	2,728		38,778	1,028	10,452	11,480	3,756		50,258
		36,050						46,502	
Candle wax	387	228	615	105	48	153	492	276	768
Firewood	12	592	604	2	180	182	14	772	786
Cowdung or grass (reeds)	3	20	23	1	7	8	4	27	31
Other	12	34	46	4	9	13	16	43	59

Source: 2002 Census

3.3: Planning and Budgeting Process

The Finance and Planning department is one of the biggest departments in the District whose objectives are to;

- Identify and expand the revenue base:
- Build Finance and Management Capacity at district level; and
- Strengthen Data Management systems, Revenue VRS and to influence demographic trends & patterns in a desirable direction.

3.3.1 Budgetary Allocations to Departments

These allocations include funds for wages, locally raised revenues, discretionary, conditional and other Government transfers, local development grant and donar funding.

Table 3.9: Budgetary allocations by departments including Transfers to LLG for FY 2015/16

Department	Budget Allocation(000)	(%) share
Administration	1,128,427	3.6%
Finance	1,006,333	3.2%
Statutory Bodies	4,160,600	13.4%
Production	584,118	1.9%
Health	3,397,083	10.9%
Education	18,101,521	58.2%
Works	1,069,039	3.4%
Water	734,652	2.4%
Natural Resources	202,238	0.7%
Community Based Services	463,168	1.5%
Planning	168,000	0.5%
Internal Audit	89,167	0.3%
GRAND TOTAL	31,104,345	100%

Source: District Budget for FY 2015/16

3.3.2: Revenue sources by Amount**Table 3.12 Revenue sources for three financial years by amount**

No	Revenue sources	2013/14 (000)	2014/15 (000)	2015/16 as at Q2 (000)
1	Locally Raised Revenue	1,066,911	1,669,247	795,119
2	Discretionary Government Transfers	2,712,998	2,776,660	1,283,598
3	Conditional Government Transfers	21,859,787	22,418,835	11,045,615
4	Other Government Transfers	805,994	2,752,721	295,569
5	LGMSD	393,861	462,474	98,537
6	Donar Funding	8,459	203,513	695,773

Source: OBT Reports

3.3.3 Sectoral expenditure

These expenditures include funds spent on wages, non wage recurrent activities, domestic development activities and donar funded activities.

Table 3.13: Estimated and Actual Expenditure for FY 2014/15

Sector	Estimated (000)	Expenditure (000)	Percentage expenditure (%)
Administration	1,308,989	1,379,463	105
Finance	1,030,604	903,648	88
Statutory Bodies	1,017,137	963,130	95
Production	978,805	686,452	70
Health	3,175,176	3,151,412	99
Education and sports	20,161,017	18,755,054	93
Roads and Engineering	1,220,095	1,148,668	94
Water	777,592	591,929	76
Natural Resources	230,545	193,816	84
Community Based Services	853,982	837,071	98
Planning	1,154,698	1,161,705	101
Internal Audit	90,959	93,421	103
GRAND TOTAL	31,999,599	29,865,769	93

Source: OBT Q4 report FY 2014/15

CHAPTER 4: HEALTH SERVICES

Introduction

The Department of Health is headed by the District Health Officer whose mandate is guided by the District 5 Year Strategic Plan that focuses on the achievement of equity through increased access to Minimum Health Care Package (MHCP), Quality care, efficiency accountability and transparency.

The overall goal of the sector is to provide good quality services to the people of this district so as to make them attain good standards of health in order to live a healthy and reproductive life. The sector objective is to reduce morbidity and mortality from the major causes of ill health and premature health and disparities therein". This district has 60 Health Units of different categories. Some of them are Government hospitals while others are owned by Non -Government Organizations. The distribution is fair, but some of them lack the basic equipment to offer reasonable services. Many rural units require rehabilitation and equipping. Besides diseases, poor nutrition has contributed to worrying situation. Because of cross cutting nature of health issues, there is need for an integrated approach to health.

There are various NGOs both Local and International that are involved in AIDS prevention and control in the district. Such activities include blood screening and counselling, medical treatment, home care, pastoral education, health education, AIDS research and orphan support.

4.1. Health Infrastructure

This section classifies the distribution of health facilities within the district.

Table 4.1: Health infrastructure (categories)

Category	Government	PNFP	PFP	TOTAL
HOSPITAL	1	2	3	6
HCIV	4	0	0	4
HCIII	12	0	0	12
HCII	34	5	2	41
TOTAL	51	7	5	63

Source: DHO's Office

Table 4.2: Distance to Nearest Health facility of Households by type

Distance to Nearest Health Facility	Male Head			Female Head			Total
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	
Less than 1/2km	3,786	2,883	6,669	1,426	885	2,311	8,980
1/2 - < 1km	5,777	7,116	12,893	1,786	2,283	4,069	16,962
1- 5 kms	3,555	19,345	22,900	1,135	5,584	6,719	29,619
More than 5 kms	220	16,048	16,268	64	4,213	4,277	20,545

Source: HMISDATABANK 2013

Table 4.3: Health Services Accessibility indicators

Practicing Doctors: population ratio	1: 159697 (3/479,091)
Nurse: population ratio	1:7985 (60/479,091)
Clinical officer: population ratio	1: 19962 (24/479,091)
OPD utilization	570397
Target	479,091
Deliveries in Health Facilities	15301
Midwives: pregnant women ratio	1:49

Source: Biostatistician's office

4.2 Mobidity and cause of ill health

This section details the frequency of disease, illness, injuries, and disabilities in a population within the district

Table 4.4: Top ten commonest illnesses by percentage

s/n	Illness	Number	% age
1	No Pneumonia –Cough Or Cold	115955	18%
2	Malaria	44545	7.1%
3	Eye Condition	27194	4.3%
4	Skin Diseases	25054	4.%
5	Pneumonia	24099	3.8%
6	Gastro-Intestinal Disorders	23702	3.7%
7	Urinary Tract Infections	17236	2.7%
8	Hematological Meningitis	16341	2.6%
9	Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases	9896	1.6%
10	Tooth Extractions	7380	1.2%

Source: Biostaistician's office

4.3 Health Manpower

This section categorises the staffing in the district within a health sector with intentions of determining the manpower gaps within the health sector.

Table 4.5: Staffing in District Health Office

CADRE	APPROVED	FILLED	GAPS
District Health Officer	1	1	0
Assistant District Health Officer(Environmental Health)	1	0	1
Assistant District Health Officer(Maternal Child Health/ Nursing)	1	1	0
Senior Environment Health Officer	1	0	1
Senior Health Educator	1	0	1
Bio-statistician	1	1	0
Stenographer Secreatry	1	1	0
Cold Chain Technician	1	1	0
Stores Assistant	1	1	0
Office Attendant	1	0	1
Driver	1	1	0
Total	11	7	4

Source: DHO's Office

Table 4.6: Staffing in Government Health Units HC IV

CADRE	APPROVED	FILLED	GAPS
Senior Medical Officer	3	3	0
Medical Officer	3	2	1
Senior Nursing Officer	3	3	0
Public Health Nurse	3	0	3
Clinical Officer	6	5	1
Pohthalmic Clinical Officer	3	2	1
Health Inspector	6	2	4
Dospenser	3	1	2
Public Health Dental Officer	3	2	1
Laboratory Teachnician	3	2	1
Assistant Entomological Officer (MedicalL)	3	3	0
Nursing Officer/Nursing	3	0	3
Nursing Officer/Midwifery	3	0	3
Nursing Officer/Psychiatry	3	1	2
Assistant Health Educator	3	0	3
Anaesthetic Officer	3	1	2
Theatre Assistant	6	2	4
Anaesthetic Assistant	6	0	6
Enrolled Psychiatric Nurse	3	4	-1
Enrolled Nurse	9	16	-7

Enrolled Midwife	9	9	0
Laboratory Assistant	3	10	-7
Health Assistant	3	3	0
Stores Assistant	3	0	3
Health Information Assistant	3	3	0
Cold Chain Assistant	3	0	3
Accounts Assistant	3	3	0
Office Typist	3	0	3
Nursing Assistant	15	0	15
driver	3	3	0
Askari	9	0	9
Porter	9	2	7
Total	144	82	62

Source: DHO's Office

Table 4.7: Health Centre III

HEALTH CENTRE III (10)	APPROVED	FILLED	GAPS
Senior Clinical Officer	10	4	6
Clinical Officer	10	8	2
Nursing Officer/Nursing	10	9	1
Laboratory Technician	10	9	1
Enrolled Midwife	20	25	-5
Enrolled Nurse	30	16	14
Laboratory Assistant	10	6	4
Health Assistant	10	10	0
Health Information Assistant	10	7	3
Nursing Assistant	30	9	21
Askari	20	1	19
Porter	20	1	19
TOTAL	190	105	85

Source: DHO's Office

Table 4.8: Health Centre II

HEALTH CENTRE II (25)	APPROVED	FILLED	GAPS
Enrolled Nurse	25	20	5
Enrolled Midwife	25	5	20
Health Assistant	25	1	24
Nursing Assistant	50	21	29
Askari	50	0	50
Porter	50	0	50
TOTAL	225	47	178

Source: DHO's Office

4.4 Latrine Coverage

This section will include the number of household within a community that have access to toilet facilities. It also looks at the type of latrine owned by the household.

Table 4.9: Latrine coverage for 3 years

Years	2013	2013	2015
Percentage	95	96	96.1

Source: Health Department

Table 4.10: Percentage distribution of toilet facilities by type

Type of latrine facility	Urban	%ge	Rural	%ge	Total
Covered pit latrine/private	2,403	7	31,898	93	34,301
Covered pit latrine/shared	10,601	37	18,430	63	29,031
VIP latrine/private	517	34	1,025	66	1,542
VIP latrine/shared	1,790	67	865	33	2,655
Uncovered pit latrine	598	13	4,103	87	4,701
Flush toilet/Private	952	83	196	17	1,148
Flush toilet/shared	823	78	237	22	1,060
Bush	43	3	1503	97	1,546
others specify	22	18	100	82	122

Source: Health Department 2008

4.5 Immunization coverage

Table 4.11: Percentage Coverage of Antigen by financial year

ANTIGEN	DOSES GIVEN
BCG doses	22735
DPT-HepB+Hib 1 doses	17691
DPT-HepB+Hib 2 doses	16445
DPT-HepB+Hib 3 doses	14829
Measles doses given	16696
PCV 1 doses	336
PCV 2 doses	144
PCV 3 doses	87
Polio 1 dose	19447
Polio 2 dose	18395
Polio 3 dose	17479
Rotavirus 1 doses	18
Rotavirus 2 doses	22
Rotavirus 3 doses	116
Tetanus Immunization Dose 1	17129
Tetanus Immunization Dose 2	9447
Tetanus Immunization Dose 3	2970
Tetanus Immunization Dose 4	1442
Tetanus Immunization Dose 5	946
TOTAL	176374

Source: UBOS 2013

4.6 Tuberculosis, Leprosy and Onchocerciasis

Number of patients suffering from TB	1189
TB District coverage as compared to the national	85
Number of TB diagnostic centres	14
Number of TB treatment centres	28

Source: HMISDATABANK 2015

4.7 Maternal and Child Health (MCH)

ANC1	20,336
ANC4	12,054
IPT2	8,486
Pregnant women counselled, test and received HIV test results	22,158
Pregnant women tested positive for HIV	1,985
Deliveries	15,301
Deliveries HIV Positive in unit	1,400
Postnatal Attendances	19,134
Pregnant women counselled, test and received HIV test results	22,158

CHAPTER 5: EDUCATION AND SPORTS

Introduction

The Department of Education is charged with overseeing the implementation of the district and National education policies and plans. It also monitors and evaluates the performance of the education system and school operations to keep required standards within the district. The areas of focus include teachers, pupils, school facilities and parents.

The Department also seeks to strengthen the institutional frame work for the management of schools and assurance of accountability of public resources in education programmes. The department is one of the best funded sectors in the district. The District Council equally joins the Government to promote education for all its citizens in partnership with parents and others members of the community. As such, the Government's Education policy is to promote quality basic education by improving access by girls and boys, equity and retention in all Primary schools and other levels of learning.

5.1 Educational Institutions

Educational institution is any institution whose sole or main purpose is the provision of education and such institution must be normally accredited or sanctioned by some public authority.

5.1.1 Number of school going age children

Table 5.1: School Going Age by gender

	2014			Projection for 2015		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Primary (6-12 Years)	5,235	5,119	10,354	5,841	6,122	11,963
Secondary (13-18 Years)	2143	2631	4,774	2514	2714	5,228
Post Secondary (19-24 Years)	817	914	1,731	916	816	1,732

Source: Education Department

5.1.2 Number of Primary schools

Table 5.2: Number of primary schools by ownership by Sub-county

Sub-County	Govt Aided	Private
Bubaare	11	7
Bukiiro	8	4

Kagongi	12	8
Kashare	16	7
Rubaya	11	6
Rubindi	12	11
Rwanyamahembe	15	9
Bugamba	20	5
Mwizi	14	5
Ndejja	18	8
Rugando	20	11
Total	157	85

Source: Education Department

5.1.3 Secondary schools

Table 5.3: Name of Senior Secondary School by ownership by Sub-county by county

Sub-County	Govt Aided	Private
Bubaare	1	1
Bukiiro	0	1
Kagongi	1	2
Kashare	1	0
Rubaya	1	1
Rubindi	1	1
Rwanyamahembe	1	2
Bugamba	2	0
Mwizi	1	2
Ndejja	1	2
Rugando	1	3
Total	11	15

Source: Education Department

5.1.3.1 Secondary schools in Mbarara District

Table 5.4: Name of Senior Secondary Schools by Sub-county by county

Name Of School	Status	Sub-County
Kashaari County		
Kashaka Girls School	A Level	Bubaare
St Andrews Rubindi Secondary School	A Level	Rubindi
Rutooma Secondary School	A Level	Rwanyamahembe
Nombe Secondary School	A Level	Kashare
Rwansinga High School	A Level	Rubaya
Rwampara County		
Mwiizi Secondary School	A Level	Mwiizi
Bugamba Secondary School	A Level	Bugamba
Laaki High School- Bujaga	A Level	Ndejja
Kinoni Girls Secondary School	A Level	Rugando
Rushanje Girls Secondary School	A Level	Bugamba

Source: Education Department

5.1.4 Other Educational Institutions

A part from primary schools and secondary schools, the district has other educational institutions (forexample pre-primary, Teachers training colleges, Technical colleges and Vocational schools) Table 5.4 below shows the different Education institutions in the district by ownership and level

Table 5.4: Other Educational Institutions by ownership

Institution	Ownership	
	Government	Private
Pre Primary	0	132
Teacher Training Colleges	0	0
Technical College	0	0
Vocational	2	1
Technical Schools	2	0
Universities	2	2

5.2 Infrastructure

Table 5.5: Available infrastructure in schools

Indicator Name	Number
Number of permanent classrooms	515

Number of desks	9,188
Number of staff houses	140
Number of temporary classrooms	1,128

Source: Education Department

5.3 Efficiency Ratios (primary)

- Pupil: Latrine stance ratio: 1:82
- Pupil: Desk ratio: 1:4
- Pupil: Textbook ratio: 1:7
- Drop out rate: 12%
- Percentage of repeaters: 4%

5.4 Performance in National Examinations by year in percentages

Table 5.6: P.L.E Result Analysis by year and percentage

YEAR	GRADE 1		GRADE 2		GRADE 3		GRADE 4		UNGRADED	TOTAL	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number (Absentees)	(Excluding Absentees)	
2008	245	4.7	2669	50.3	1517	28.9	428	8.2	390	209	5441
2009	528	9.2	3382	58.7	1249	21.7	325	21.7	273	209	5458
2010	814	14.2	3455	60.2	8745	4.4	255	4.4	191	180	5740
2011	864	14.1	3529	57.2	877	6.8	416	6.8	275	168	6129
2012	1180	18.2	3792	58.5	755	5.2	337	5.2	242	174	6480
2013	1127	18.2	3636	58.7	936	4.8	298	4.8	200	161	6358
2014	1276	19.4	3730	56.9	924	4.8	316	4.8	193	122	6561
2015	953	13.9	3963	57.6	1294	18.8	449	6.5	216	144	6875

Source: Education Department

5.5 Inspectorate

Indicators under Inspectorate

- Inspector: Primary School ratio: 1:66
- Number of schools Inspected in 2014/15 financial year: 170
- Number of school inspectors 4

5.5.1 Distance to the nearest primary school

Table 5.7: Distances to the Nearest Primary School by gender by household

Distances to Nearest school	Female Headed			Male Headed			Total		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Less than 1/2 Kms	7	-	7	17	-	17	24	-	41
1/2 to 1 Kms	13	-	13	63	-	63	76	-	76
1 to 5 Kms	14	-	14	49	-	49	63	-	63
5 Kms and over	6	-	6	2		28	34	-	34

5.5 Enrolment and enrolment ratios – primary and Secondary

Table 5.8: No. of Teachers and Pupils by Gender in Government Aided Primary Schools

Sub county	Teachers			Pupils		
	Male	Female	Total	Boy	Girl	Total
Bubaare	48	74	122	1489	1831	3320
Bukiro	42	30	72	1800	1941	3741
Bugamba	103	59	162	3659	3612	7271
Kashaare	60	66	126	2098	2162	4260
Kagongi	64	42	106	1230	1912	3142
Mwiizi	99	41	140	3700	3621	7381
Ndejja	99	85	184	3736	3101	6837
Rubaya	58	37	95	1431	1741	3172
Rubindi	57	51	108	1738	2314	4052
Rugando	83	112	195	2733	2716	5449
Rwanyamahembe	64	80	144	4154	2144	4368
Total	777	677	1454	27768	27095	52993

Source: Mbarara District Education Department.

Table 5.9: Number of Secondary School Teachers and students by School and Sub-County

Sub county	Name of school	Number of students	Number of Teachers
Bubaare	Kashaka Girls School	853	47
Rubindi	St Andrews Rubindi Secondary School	288	48
Rwanyamahembe	Rutooma Secondary School	538	30
Kashare	Nombe Secondary School	769	25
Rubaya	Rwansinga High School	362	35
Mwiizi	Mwiizi Secondary School	402	26
Bugamba	Bugamba Secondary School	485	18

Mbarara District Statistical Abstract for 2015/2016

Ndejja	Laaki High School- Bujaga	302	29
Rugando	Kinoni Girls Secondary School	460	33
Bugamba	Rushanje Girls Secondary School	309	14
Kagongi	St Paul Kagongi secondary school	527	17
Total		5295	322

Source: Mbarara District Education Department.

CHAPTER 6: WORKS AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

Introduction

The Works Sector comprises of two Departments (Roads and Technical Services and that of Rural Water and Sanitation). The sector further has to ensure proper quality in design, construction, inspection and maintenance of all Local Administration building structures. The national roads are developed and maintained by the Ministry of Works and Transport. The District Local Government maintains district roads while Community access roads are the responsibility of the Lower Local Governments. This section presents selected statistics on work services delivery.

6.1 Roads

The District has a total of approximately 296.3 Km of trunk roads, 455 km of feeder roads and 3,214.2 km of community roads. The district is in charge of maintaining the condition of Feeder roads whereas Sub-Counties maintain community roads.

6.1.1 Roads by grade, Length and condition

There are several categories of road networks including Trunk roads managed by the Central Government, Feeder roads managed by the District and Town councils, and community roads are maintained by community members.

See Annex 1 and Annex 2 for more details

6.2 Housing

The housing in this category basically includes buildings/rooms being used for Office accommodation for the various departments within the district.

Table 6.1: Capacity and Condition of District Office Blocks

Department/Sector	No. Of offices	Ownership (district/rented)	Location (district Hqrts/off)	Adequacy (yes/no)	Condition (good/fair/bad)
Finance	14	District	Headquarters	Yes	Good
Statutory bodies	2	District	Headquarters	Yes	Good
Medical	7	District	Headquarters	Yes	Good
Production	5	District	Headquarters	Yes	Good
Education	8	District	Headquarters	Yes	Fair

Works	2	District	Headquarters	Yes	Good
DSC	4	District	Off	Yes	Fair
Audit	4	District	Headquarters	Yes	Fair
Water	2	District	Headquarters	Yes	Good
Labour	2	District	Off	Yes	Good
Administration	10	District	Headquarters	Yes	Fair
Natural resources	4	District	Headquarters	Yes	Fair
Planning unit	3	District	Headquarters	Yes	Good

Source: Works and Technical services

6.3 Point water sources

Table 6.2: Point water sources by functionality by Sub County

Sub-county	Protected Springs			Shallow wells			Boreholes			RainWater Tanks		
	Functional	Not Functional	Total	Functional	Not Functional	Total	Functional	Not Functional	Total	Functional	Not Functional	Total
Bubare	0	0	0	28	5	33	16	2	18	295	1	262
Bukiro	20	1	21	9	1	10	0	1	1	89	1	90
Kagongi	40	1	41	6	1	7	2	0	2	82	1	83
Kashare	0	0	0	2	1	3	15	4	19	194	1	195
Rubaya	0	0	0	2	1	3	21	4	25	332	6	338
Rubindi	33	3	36	6	0	6	6	0	6	126	7	133
Rwanyamahembe	15	0	15	9	1	9	17	0	17	146	5	151
Bugamba	84	3	87	1	0	1	0	0	0	49	1	50
Mwizi	76	2	78	2	0	2	1	0	1	711	6	717
Ndejja	69	4	73	5	1	6	1	1	2	36	1	37
Rugando	43	2	45	2	0	2	3	5	6	64	1	65
Total	380	16	396	72	11	82	82	17	97	2124	31	2121

Table 6.3: Point water sources by functionality by Sub County

Sub-county	Piped Water			Dams			Valley tanks		
	Functional	Not Functional	Total	Functional	Not Functional	Total	Functional	Not Functional	Total
Bubare	1	0	1	0	2	2	3	0	3
Bukiro	45	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kagongi	36	3	39	1	0	1	0	0	0
Kashare	4	0	4	3	2	5	1	0	1
Rubaya	4	0	4	2	0	2	0	0	0
Rubindi	57	3	60	2	0	2	0	0	0
Rwanyamahembe	33	7	40	2	0	2	0	0	0
Bugamba	282	2	284	0	0	0	1	1	2
Mwizi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Ndejja	88	11	99	0	0	0	1	0	1
Rugando	91	15	106	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	641	41	682	10	4	14	6	2	8

6.4 Safe Water sources

Table 6.4: Safe water sources

Type of safe water source	Number
Protected springs	396
Shallow wells	82
Deep boreholes	97
Yard Taps for public use	682
Dams	14
Rain water harvest tanks	2121
Valley tanks	8
Total	3400

Source: Water Department

6.5 Safe Water coverage

Table 6.5: Population served by Accessibility by functionality by subcounty

Sub-county	Population	Population Served	% Access	Functionality
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Mbarara District Statistical Abstract for 2015/2016

Bubare	22,861	15,075	65.9	108.3
Bukiro	14,594	13,218	90.6	97.6
Kagongi	20,935	19,130	91.4	96.5
Kashare	22,977	8,649	37.6	97.3
Rubaya	18,297	10,887	59.5	97.0
Rubindi	24,760	21,209	85.7	94.6
Rwanyamahembe	26,341	17,074	64.8	94.8
Bugamba	35,202	33,348	94.7	98.6
Mwizi	34,798	19,630	56.4	99.0
Ndejja	31,539	27,888	88.4	91.7
Rugando	26,827	24,315	90.6	90.6
Total	279,131	210,421	825.7	97.7
Average District Coverage				75.1

CHAPTER 7: NATURAL RESOURCES

7.0 Introduction

The Department of Natural Resources comprises of the Natural Resources Office, the Lands and Physical Planning Office as well as the Forestry, Environment & Wetlands Office. It is charged with the responsibility of ensuring sustainable and productive utilisation of natural resources for poverty reduction, enhanced economic growth and improved livelihoods. The major causes of the deterioration the quality and the quantity of the natural resource base is associated with human activity. There is massive deforestation particularly on privately owned land where the districts tree resources are. This is closely followed by wetland degradation as a result of cultivation of crops. Other threats are soil erosion whose magnitude and impact has never been quantified.

7.1 Environmental Sanitation

- Number of solid waste collection points : 30
- Number of landfills: 1
- Length of storm water drains functional: 25000 metres
- Number of solid waste disposal points in LG: 1
- Number of abattoirs: 6
- Number of abattoirs that meet specifications: 2
- Number of abattoirs with disposable lagoons: 1

Waste Management

- Number of bunkers: 0
- Number of garbage tracks: 4
- Number of refuse skips: 10
- Availability of a land fill: 1
- Dumping sites: 120
- Incinerators: 4
- Rubish Pits: 200

Tree planting

- Number of nursery beds established and maintained: 40
- Number of trees planted (in calendar year 2007): 70,000
- Number of commercial tree growers: 4

Charcoal burning

- Number of licensed charcoal dealers: 0
- Number of licensed timber dealers: 0

Table 7.1: Area under Wild Game and Vermin

Sub-county	Available categories of vermin	Available categories of game
Biharwe	mammals	Monkeys, baboons, buffalos, wild pigs

Source: Natural Resources Office

7.1.2 State of Wetlands

- Number of rivers and lakes Silted: 1
- Percentage of wetlands used for papyrus harvesting: **(grass) 40%**
- Reclamation for human settlement and activities: **(agriculture + livestock) 30%**

7.1.3. Location of Rivers, Swamps and Lakes

Tables 7.2, 7.3 and 7.4 show the existing rivers, swamps and lakes respectively

Table 7.2: Rivers

Location	Characteristics	Total
River Rwizi	Permanent	1

Source: District Natural Resources Office

Table 7.3: Swamps

Location	Characteristics	Total
District wide	Permanent and seasonal	103

Source: District Natural Resources Office

7.1.4 Environmental issues (Flora and Fauna)

Table 7.4: Wetlands

Status	Flora	Fauna
Endangered SPPs	None	None
Predominant SPPs	None	None
Invasive SPPs	None	None
Extinct SPPs	None	None

Source: District Natural Resources Office

Table 7.5: Terrestrial

Status	Flora	Fauna
Endangered SPPs	None	None
Predominant SPPs	None	None
Invasive Spps	Parthenium	None
Extinct Spps	None	None

Source: District Natural Resources Office

7.2. Land management

7.2.1 Land use

- Percentage of land under agriculture: 60%
- Percentage of land under commercial farming: 30%
- Percentage of land occupied by forest reserves: 4%

7.2.2 Land Degradation problems by type

Table 7.6: Soil Erosion

Location	Type of erosion	(% effect)
Bugamba	Rill erosion, Sheet erosion,	20
	Gulley erosion	
Mwizi	Rill erosion, Sheet erosion,	30
	Gulley erosion	

Source: District Natural Resources Office

7.2.3 Pollution

Table 7.7: Pollution industries by category

Type of Industry	Environment component affected
Food processing	Water
Filling stations	Soil, water
Grinding mills	Air
Telecom Masts	Land, vegetation, soil
Tanneries	Air, water, fauna & Flora
Abattoirs	Air, soil, water, human
Wet coffee processing	Water, soil and human

Source: District Natural Resources Office

Table 7.8: Waste management (particularly for urban) as of 2015

Waste management type	Number
Bunkers	
Garbage trucks	4
Refuse skips	10
Land fills	1
Dumping sites	120
Placenta pits	20
Incinerators	4
Rubbish pits	
	200

Source: District Natural Resources Office

7.4 Forestry

7.4.1. Types of Forests

Table 7.9: Types of forests by acreage

Type of Forest	Size
Natural Forests	0 acres
Plantations	16551Ha
Central Forest Reserves	14551Hectares
District/Local Forest reserves	46 Hectares
Private forest reserves	2000 Ha

Source: District Natural Resources Office

Table 7.10: Local Forest Reserves

Name of Forest	Location	Area(Ha)	Condition
Bwizibwera	Rwanyamahembe	28	Eucalyptus plantation
			Savannah woodland
Kinoni	Rugando S/C	18	Eucalyptus plantation

Source: Forest Department

Table 7.11: Gazetted Forest Reserves

Name of forest	Area
Rwemitongore	91 Ha
Ruti	119 Ha
Kamukuzi	4 Ha
Bugamba	1210 Ha
Kyahi	4090 Ha
Rwoho	9037 Ha

Source: District State of Environment Report

Table 7.12: Land cover/distribution of Forest Reserves by type

Land cover	Area (ha)
Central Forest Reserves	14551
Local Forest Reserves	28

7.4.2 Central Forest Reserves

Table 7.13: Central Forests

Name of Sub-county	Name of forest	Size of natural forest (Acreage)	Common Tree species
Kakiika	Rwemitongore	91	Eucalyptus
Nyamitanga	Ruti	119	Eucalyptus
Kamukuzi	Kamukuzi	4	Eucalyptus
Bugamba	Bugamba	1210	pine
Kakiika	Kyahi	4090	Eucalyptus
Mwizi	Rwoho	9037	pine

Table 7.14: Central Forest Reserves and Status of Degradation

CFR	AREA(HA)	DEGRADED	DEFORESTED
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		HA	Percentage	HA	Percentage
Rwemitongore	91	10	10.9	10	10.9
Ruti	119	15	12.6	15	12.6
Kamukuzi	4	0	0	0	0
Bugamba	1210	20	1.6	20	1.6
Kyahi	4090	50	12	50	12
Rwoho	9037	50	1.1	100	10.9
TOTAL	14551	145	38.2	195	48

Table 7.15: Tree Nursery bed sites according to ownership

Seedlings data	Number	Ownership
No of nursery beds	1	Mbarara District Local Government
No. of commercial growers	4	

CHAPTER 8: GENDER & COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES

Introduction

This chapter shows statistics on marginalized groups or communities. The mandate of the department is to promote social protection and promotion of human right as well as empowering these groups.

8.1 General Community Development Issues

The Community Based services sector is one of the major sectors in the district and is composed of;

- Probation Youth, Children and Social welfare
- Gender, Culture and Community Development
- Disability and Elderly
- Labour and Industrial Relations

The District District has several community development groups. These include youth groups, women groups, civil society organisations, FAL study groups and cultural groups.

- Number of Community Development Groups: 831
- Number of women Groups: 249
- Men Groups: 0
- Mixed (Men, women, PWDs) groups: 582
- Number of NGOs: 35

- No of NGOs support programs for disadvantaged groups. 21
- Number of CBOs 3057
- Ratio of CDAs/CDOs to the community: 1 staff per 4352 Households
- Youth Groups: 62 (YLP submissions)
- PWD groups: 86 (PWDs Grant)

Table 8.1: Number of FAL Instructors and Learners as at February 2015

Sub County	No of Enrolment level 1 classes			Enrolment level 2			No with disabilities			No of Instructors			
	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	
Rwanyamahembe	28	179	268	447	69	108	117	03	02	05	16	11	27
Rubindi	18	79	201	280	58	91	149	02	05	07	10	08	18
Ndejja	15	54	226	283	19	50	69	04	-	04	07	08	15
Rugando	26	187	876	1069	30	201	231	06	10	16	12	14	26
Kakiika	32	186	380	566	22	99	121	05	02	07	14	18	32
Nyakayojo	38	132	637	769	32	106	134	07	06	13	14	24	38
Bugamba	17	121	343	463	21	112	133	09	02	11	12	05	17
Biharwe	11	74	123	227	14	21	35	08	04	12	07	04	11
Bubaare	11	35	162	197	88	41	49	-	03	03	04	07	11
Rubaya	18	133	253	387	41	62	103	14	01	15	10	08	18
Kagongi	48	141	462	603	26	102	128	05	04	09	29	19	48
Bukiro	16	107	129	226	19	29	48	-	02	02	08	08	16
Kashare	21	52	205	257	20	90	110	11	03	14	07	14	21
Mwizi	52	243	1,122	1,345	120	240	360	20	82	102	31	20	51
TOTAL	351	1,723	5,387	7,119	579	1352	1787	94	126	220	181	168	349

Source: Community Development and Gender Department

Common disability types: Physical Disability

Note:

The table above indicates that a big number of women are enrolled in FAL programme than men. This can be interpreted to mean that women were not targeted for formal education and that men could be shying away from attending FAL classes.

8.2. Gender and Culture

- Ratio of girls to boys in primary education: 113:106
- Ratio of men to women in policy decision making issues: 300:100

- Share of women in wage employment in non-agriculture sector: 5:1
- Proportion of seats held by women in LLG councils and HLG councils: 14:19
- Number of contracts awarded to women: 29
- Number of sensitization workshops organised on the rights of widows: 4
- Number of domestic violence cases handled by probation/gender office 355

8.3 Probation, OVCs and Child Protection Issues

Orphan hood status

In Uganda, an Orphan is defined as a child less than 18 years who has lost one or both parents. Parent's survival has a strong bearing on welfare of the children because children are dependant on their parent and other adult to support them.

Table 8.2: Distribution of parent's survival for children aged below 18 years by Subcounty

County	Orphans	Non-Orphans	Don't Know	Total	Father	Mother	Both
					Deceased	Deceased	Parents Deceased
Kashari	12931	74208	161	87300	10513	5006	2588
Bubaare	1530	8418	14	9962	1252	568	290
Bukiro	1038	6282	0	7320	863	366	191
Kagongi	1360	9731	19	11110	1129	499	268
Kakiika	1197	5764	13	6974	953	502	258
Kashare	1779	9315	27	11121	1432	712	365
Rubaya	2672	14607	36	17315	2212	1019	559
Rubindi	1531	10061	29	11621	1201	580	250
Rwanyamahe mbe	1824	10030	23	11877	1471	760	407
Mbarara Municipality	5349	25631	73	31053	4247	2417	1315
Kakoba	2471	12620	39	15130	1957	1074	560
Kamukuzi	1818	8444	19	10281	1480	837	499
Nyamitanga	1060	4567	15	5642	810	506	256
Rwampara	10576	63281	105	73962	8645	3997	2066
Bugamba	2182	14143	28	16353	1839	765	422
Mwizi	1673	13798	12	15483	1339	545	211
Ndajja	2082	11633	19	13734	1661	820	399
Nyakayojo	2641	13236	20	15897	2196	1082	637
Rugando	1998	10471	26	12495	1610	785	397
Grand total	28856	163120	339	192315	23405	11420	5969

Source: Source: 2002 Census

CHAPTER 9 : PRODUCTION AND MARKETING

Introduction

The production sector is comprised of five sectors namely: Agriculture, Veterinary Services, Fisheries, Entomology as well as Trade and Industry. The department also ensures that appropriate institutional linkages are maintained with all relevant sector agencies; comprising mostly crop, livestock, fisheries, forestry and industrial research, marketing organisations, NGOs and CBOs engaged in agricultural activities

9.1 Agriculture

The term agriculture is used in a very broad sense to cover all the agricultural activities namely; crops, livestock, poultry, and fish farming.

Agriculture is the most common economic activity in the district. The majority of farmers are small holders who grow both perennial and annual crops. The perennial crops include Banana, Coffee, and Tea, while the annuals include maize, sweet potatoes, beans, cassava and groundnuts

9.1 .1 Crop production

Both perennial and annual crops are grown in the district. The annual crops are mostly grown for home consumption.

Table 9.1: Estimated number of households engaged in selected crop Production, 2015

Crop	Number of households	Percentage of total households
Maize	8,536	80%
Sorghum	320	3%
Finger millet	3200	30%
Sweet potatoes	9176	86%
Irish potatoes	1600	15%
Cassava	4268	40%
Banana	9603	90%
Beans	9604	90%
G/nuts	2667	25%
Soybeans	106	1%
Rice	0	0%
Tomatoes	2130	20%
Cabbages	1920	18%
Pineapples	640	6%
Passion fruits	106	1%
Onions	53	1%

Coffee	3734	35%
Tea	156	1%
Tobacco	0	0%
Cotton	0	0%
Vanilla	0	0%
Simsim	0	0%
Sugarcane	321	3%

Source: District Agricultural Officer

Table 9.2: Common Diseases and Pests for selected crops

Crop	Disease	Pest
Maize	Maize streak disease	American ballworm
Cassava	Cassava brown streak & cassava mosaic	None
Beans	Bean root rot	Beans aphids
Passion fruit	Wooden viral disease & Brown spot	Fruit flies
Coffee	Coffee berry disease	Coffee twig borer
Bananas	Banana bacterial wilt	Banana weevil

Source: District Agricultural Officer

Table 9.3: Technical Staff by Category by gender

Category of Staff	Male	Female	Total
Number of Agriculture Officers	3	1	4
Ass. Agriculture Officers	1	0	1
Agricultural Mechanics	0	0	0

Source: District Agricultural Officer

9.1.2 Livestock and Veterinary Services

Table 9.4 Staffing in veterinary department by sex

Established Posts	Number Post	In	Number Female	Number Male
Senior Veterinary Officer (Dvo)	1	0		1
Veterinary Officer	3	0		3
Livestock Improvement Officer	0	0		0
Assistant Veterinary Animal Husbandry Officer	5	3		2
Hides Improvement Officer	0	0		0
Veterinary Assistant	0	0		0

Source: District Veterinary Office

9.1.3: Major livestock

Livestock is defined as all animals and birds kept or reared specifically for agricultural purposes including cattle, sheep, goats, pigs, horses, poultry, rabbits and donkeys. Table 9.1 shows the major livestock in the district that include; cattle, goats, sheep, pigs, chicken, ducks and turkeys.

Table: 9.5 Livestock in the district

SN	Type of Livestock	Estimated Numbers
1	Cattle (Exotic and High Grade crosses)	148716
2	Cattle (Local Breeds low Grade Crosses)	29295
3	Goats (All Breeds)	239593
4	Sheep	13487
5	Rabbits	123
6	Pigs	6871
7	Donkeys	-
8	Dogs	-
9	Chicken, Ducks & turkeys	203430

Source: District Veterinary Office

9.1.4: Major Livestock Diseases**Table: 9.6 Livestock Diseases**

Sn.	Diseases	Prevalence (%)
1	Tick Borne Infections	85%
2	CBPP	0%
3	FMD	0%
4	Anthrax	3%
5	Intestinal worms	90%
6	Eye Infections	4%
7	Brucellosis	20%
8	Lumpy Skin Disease	50%
9	Foot Rot	30%
10	Gynecological	100%
11	New Castle Disease	15%

Source: District Veterinary Office

9.2 Fisheries**Introduction**

Fish farming is an activity in which farmers construct fishponds usually on their holding and introduce fish fries (young fish). Fish fries are commonly obtained from fish breeders like the Fisheries Research Institute (FRI) of the National Research Organization (NARO).

This section presents statistics on the numbers of fish catch, values of the fish catch, numbers of landing sites, numbers of fish ponds and the numbers of boat engines in the landing sites.

Table 9.7 Number of fish farmers by Sub County

Sub-county	No. of fish farmers	No. of fish ponds		
		Stocked	Unstocked	Total
Nyamitanga	10	15	10	25
Kakoba	2	3	0	3
Kamukuzi	2	5	0	5
Kakiika	8	9	7	16
Nyakayojo	22	30	25	55
Rugando	12	10	10	20
Ndejja	38	37	17	54
Biharwe	7	7	1	8
Kashare	3	2	3	5
Rwanyamahembe	3	2	1	3
Rubaya	1	1	0	1
Bubaare	7	8	2	10
Bukiro	1	1	0	1
Rubindi	3	6	4	10
Kagongi	2	4	4	8
Bugamba	15	14	14	28
Mwizi	2	2	0	2
Total	138	156	98	254

Source: Fisheries Department

Table 9.8 Number of fish farmers by Sub County

Sub County	Tilapia ponds	Miller carp ponds	Claris pond	Mixed ponds
Nyamitanga	13	0	0	2
Kakoba	3	0	0	0
Kamukuzi	4	0	1	0
Kakiika	8	0	1	0
Nyakayojo	26	0	4	0
Rugando	10	0	0	0
Ndejja	37	0	0	0
Biharwe	7	0	0	0
Kashare	2	0	0	0

Rwanyamahembe	2	0	0	0
Rubaya	1	0	0	0
Bubaare	8	0	0	0
Bukiro	1	0	0	0
Rubindi	6	0	0	0
Kagongi	4	0	0	0
Bugamba	12	0	0	2
Mwizi	2	0	0	0
Total	146	0	6	4

Source: Fisheries Department.

9.3 Extension Services

9.3.1 Slaughter Houses and Slabs

Table 9.9 Slaughter slabs/houses by location

Sn.	Sub county/ Division	Site	Category
1	Nyamitanga Division	Ruti	Slaughter house
2	Kakiika division	Nyakabingo	Slaughter house
3	Kakiika Division	Kenkombe	Slaughter house
4	Ndejja sub county	Ndejja market	Slaughter house
5	Biharwe Division	Biharwe trading centre	Slaughter slab
6	Rwanyamahembe sub county	Bwizibwera	Slaughter slab
7	Rubaya sub county	Rubaya trading centre	Slaughter slab
8	Rwanyamahembe Sub county	Rutoma	Slaughter slab
9	Nyakayojo Division	Katukuru	Slaughter slab
10	Rugando sub county	Rugando trading centre	Slaughter slab
11	Bukiro sub county	Bukiro trading centre	Slaughter slab
12	Kashare sub county	Kyenshama trading centre	Slaughter slab
13	Nyakayojo Division	Nyakakoni	Slaughter slab
14	Nyakayojo Division	Bwenkoma trading centre	Slaughter slab
15	Bubaare sub county	Kashaka trading centre	Slaughter slab

Source: Marketing dept

9.3.2 Productive Entomology

Table 9.10 Number of bee farmers in the district by type, number of beehives and production

Sub county	No. of bee keepers	No. Of groups	Type of hive				Production (kg) p.a		
			Long troth	KTB	local	box	honey	wax	Propolis
Rugando	763	27	34	232	1042	10	2144	294	15
Rwanyamahembe	150	4	24	86	206	8	1986	82	3
Nyakayojo	50	4	24	103	302	12	1130	53	4
Rubaya	22	2	0	30	45	0	123	8	1
Biharwe	30	2	5	56	103	9	400	43	4
Bubaare	35	2	4	157	56	3	565	30	7
Kagongi	45	3	2	10	60	4	520	15	4
Rubindi	32	2	0	10	156	0	712	17	3
Bukiro	62	3	4	63	285	3	1040	123	15
Mwizi	42	7	0	43	642	0	1500	10	3
Bugamba	38	4	3	145	721	0	2032	125	17
Kakiika	17	2	0	9	112	0	554	0	0
Kamukuzi	3	1	0	35	4	0	163	7	0
Kakoba	2	1	0	15	7	0	74	0	0
Nyamianga	3	1	0	30	30	0	165	10	0
Kashare	45	3	0	53	53	4	176	0	0
Ndejja	112	3	20	112	132	4	772	40	15
Total	1451	71	120	1189	3956	57	14056	857	91

Source: Entomology Department

9.4 Trade and Industry

9.4.1 Number of registered cooperative organizations

Table 9.11 registered cooperative organizations

County	Dairy	SACCOS	Others
Kashari	Bwizibwera	Kakiika	Kamushooko M.F
	Abesigana	Rwanamahembe	Rwebishekye
	Mutonto	EBO	Katyaaazo
	Rukaka	Bubaare/BUSCO	United Pig Farmers
	Kati	Bukiro	Banyankole KCU
	Kashaka	Rwentanga	

		Kifunfu	
		Rubndi Farmers	
		Epicenter	
		Nsetura	
		Keirungu	
		Biharwe	
		Kakoba Division	
		KakobaMbarara	
		Rukaka	
		Kakiika	
		RubindiBiikaOguze	
		Biharwe/Kamukonjo	
		Ankole Diocese M	
Sub-Total	6	19	5
Rwampara	Karama Farmers	Rugando Peoples'	MuhandaMurungi
	Kinoni	Ndejja Peoples'	Kakigaani
	MBDFCU	Bugamba Peoples'	Nyeihanga
	UCCCU	Nyakayojo	Katereza
		Kibaya	Rugando
		Kicwamba	Ngugo
		Mwizi	Bugamba
		Teachers Yendezana	Karama Farm
Sub-Total	4	8	8
Grand Total	10	27	13

Source: Commercial Office

9.4.2 Number of agro-processing plants by type and location

Table 9.12 Milk Processing Plants

Name of processing plant	Location
GBK	Kamukuzi Division
Paramount Diaries	Kakoba Division
Pearl Diaries	Kakiika Divisions
Hilside Diary Products	Nyamitanga Divisions
Sameer Diaries	Kamukuzi Divisions

Source: Commercial Office

Table 9.13 Number of agro-processing plants by type and location

Sub county Name	No. of Milk Coolers	No. of Grinding Mills	No. of Grain Mills	No. of Maize mills	No. of Timber Modelling	No. of Coffee processing	No. of Warangi Processing	No. of Millet Processing
Bubaare	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rugando	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Nyakayoojo	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Bukiro	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Rubindi	1	0	6	0	1	0	0	0
Kakiika	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Rubaya	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Rwanyamahembe	5	0	0	4	0	0	0	2
Ndeija	0	0	0	3	0	9	0	0
Biharwe	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Mwizi	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Kagongi	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0
Kashare	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Bugamba	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Total	12	2	33	18	1	9	1	2

ANNEX

Annex 1

Table 7.1: Roads by Type, length and condition as of 2014

Type of Road	Sub-County	Road Name	No. of culvert lines	Length (Km)	Class	Surface (Type)	Condition	Accessibility
Trunk	Kamukuzi, Bubaare	Mbarara-Kasese		23		Tarmac		
Trunk	Bubaare, Rwanyamahembe, Rubindi, Kagongi	Mbarara-Ibanda		45		Tarmac		
Trunk	Biharwe	Mbarara-Kiruhura Border (Kanyaryeru)		23		Tarmac		
Trunk	Nyakayojo, Rugando, Ndeija	Mbarara-Kabale		45		Tarmac		
Trunk	Nyamitanga	Mbarara-Isingiro		4		Tarmac		
		Sub Total Tarmac Trunk		140				
Trunk	Nyakayojo, Mwizi	Ruti-Mwizi-Ryamiyonga		44		Gravel		
Trunk	Ndeija, Mwizi	Nyakiragaju-Bugamba-Nyakigufu		33		Gravel		
Trunk	Rwanyamah	Bwizibwera-		14		Gravel		

	embe, Bukiro	Nyakambu							
Trunk	Biharwe	Biharwe- Kiruhura Border (Ruhengyeri)		6			Gravel		
Trunk	Biharwe, Rubaya, Rwanyamah embe	Bwizibwera- Biharwe		24			Gravel		
Trunk	Kashare	Ruhumba Kiruhura Border (Kashongi)		2.3			Gravel		
Trunk	Kakiika, Rubaya, Kashare	Kakiika- Mutonto- Kyenshama		33			Gravel		
		Sub Total Gravel trunk		156.3					
Feeder	Bubaare/ Rwanyamah embe	Ekiyenje Nkaka	-	19	14.5	I	Gravel	Good	Motorable
Feeder	Bukiro/Rubin di/ Kagongi	Bukiro- Rubare- Kagongi Rubindi	-	52	40.0	II	Gravel	Good	Motorable
Feeder	Bubaare/ Bukiro/ Rwanyamah embe	Kashaka- Karuyenje		40	21.5	I	Gravel	Good	Motorable
Feeder	Kagongi	Ruhumba- Bwengure		06	11.5	II	Gravel	Good	Motorable
Feeder	Rwanyamah embe/ Kashare	Rutooma- Kashare- Mutonto		05	11.5	I	Gravel	Good	Motorable

Mbarara District Statistical Abstract for 2015/2016

Feeder	Rubindi	Rubindi- Rubare-Mile 22	12	10.0	I	Gravel	Good	Motorable
Feeder	Ndeija/ Bugamba	Nyamukana - Kibaare - Byanamira	117	30.0	I	Gravel	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Ndeija	Ndeija - Nyindo - Nyeihanga	11	7.5	I	Gravel	Good	Motorable
Feeder	Mwizi	Mwizi- Kikunda- Omukatojo	08	14.0	I	Earth	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Nyakayojo/R ugando/ Bugamba	Rwakishakizi- Karangara- Bugamba- Rukandagye	49	20.5	I	Gravel	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Nyakayojo/M wizi	Nyakayojo - Kichwamba	62	18.5	I	Gravel	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Rugando/Nd eija	Nyakaguruka - Ihunga - Kabutaare	08	9.5	I	Earth	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Ndeija/ Bugamba	Nyamukana - Kashuro - Kitojo - Bugamba	30	26.0	II	Earth	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Mwizi/Bugam ba	Rweibogo - Karamurani	05	8.0	I	Earth	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Nyakayojo	Mile 2 - Rwarire - Kibona	14	11.0	I	Gravel/ Earth	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Rwanyamah embe/ Bubaare	Bwizibwera - Nyapikye- Kitookye-	13	19.0	II	Gravel	Fair	Motorable

Rwenshanku									
Feeder	Rubaya	Rubaya – Akasusano	12	10.0	I	Gravel	Good	Motorable	
Feeder	Rubaya	Bunenero - Kaguhanzya-Kyamatambarire	18	11.0	I	Gravel/Earth	Good	Motorable	
Feeder	Rugando	Kinoni – Ngoma	11	5.0	I	Gravel	Good	Motorable	
Feeder	Bugamba	Rukuzi - Kakongora - Binyuga – Ngugo	10	12.0	II	Earth	Poor	Non-motorable	
Feeder	Biharwe/Kakika	Rwagaaju – Kishasha	05	10.0	I	Earth	Fair	Motorable	
Feeder	Kakiika	Kabagareme - Katebe-Kanyeganyegye	12	7.0	I	Earth	Fair	Motorable	
Feeder	Kagongi	Bugarama – Kagongi	06	12.0	II	Earth	Fair	Motorable	
Feeder	Biharwe	Ekihangire - Lake Mburu National Park	8	5.0	II	Earth	Fair	Motorable	
Feeder	Rwanyamahembe	Kanyeganyegye – Runengo	01	9.0	I	Earth	Poor	Motorable	
Feeder	Nyakayojo/Bugamba Mwizi	Kikokoma - Ibumba – Ryamiyoga	20	20.0	I	Earth	Fair	Motorable	
Feeder	Kashare	Rubindi-	08	10.0	II	Earth	Fair	Motorable	

Kashare									
Feeder	Kagongi	Ntura Nyaminyobwa -Nkondo	-	06	9.0	I	Earth	Poor	Motorable
Feeder	Kashare	Amabaare Nyabisirira Kiruhura District Border	-	02	8.0	II	Earth	Poor	Non-motorable
Feeder	Bugamba	Kabirizi Katerero Kabarama	-	09	7.0	II	Earth	Poor	Motorable
Feeder	Mwizi/Bugamba	Bushwere Rwentojo Bugamba	-	20	8.0	II	Earth	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Nyakayojo	Ibaare Kishenyi Kichwamba	-	01	8.0	II	Earth	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Nyakayojo	Nyamiyaga Kibona	-	06	7.0	II	Earth	Poor	Motorable
Feeder	Rubindi	Omurutaisire Kabare - Mile 26	-	01	5.0	II	Earth	Fair	Motorable
Feeder	Ndejja/ Bugamba	Buteraniro- Nyakikara- Kongoro- Kashasha	-	27	19.0	I	Earth/ Gravel	Fair	Motorable
Sub Total Feeder Road				455.0					
TOTAL				751.3					

Source: Works and Technical services

Annex 2

Table 7.2: Community Access Roads (CAR) by length and condition as of 2014

Type of Road	Sub county	Name of the Road	Length (Km)	Surface (Type)	Condition
CAR	Rubaya	Rubaya - Ruburara - Itara - Omukatooma - Bwizibwera	24	Earth	Poor
CAR		Itara - Katete-Kaguhanzya	12	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kakiika - Kakooma	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Itara - Muko-Omukatoma-Bwizibwera	20	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rubaya-Kakoma-Ruburara	21	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kishasha - Kakoma - Nyabuhama	17	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kaguhanzya-Kitete-Katoma	22	Earth	Poor
CAR		Itara-Rukukuuru	16	Earth	Fair
CAR		Byembogo-Muko	19	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyantungu-Rushozi-Muko	21	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwantsinga-Ruburara-Kaburamuriro-Mutonto	21	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kyenshama - Akeihamba- Kyenjojo – Rubindi	17.8	Earth	Poor
CAR	Rubindi	Kairo - Bitereko	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kabare - Oruteisire - Nkairungu	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kabare - Karusanga	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyantungu - Kanyingiro - Rubare	22	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bunyonyi - Bubare	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Akerere - Kyemengo - Akakombe	24	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyantungi - Rwembirizi - Nyantungu	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwakigando - Kyemengo - kigango	23	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mile 26 - Kabare - Kabureshanga	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kabweshanga - Kairo	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kabweshanga - Akangu	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Orutaisire - Akeirungu	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwabashengu - Bitsya - Kyatoko – Akabingo	24	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyenshama - Nombe - Rugarama	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Akatensani-Akakoma-Nyantungu	6	Earth	Fair

CAR		Kyemengo-Burebero	5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyemengo-Akarere	3.5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bagahwe-Rukanja	4	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bitsya-Rwakigando	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyamiro-Kizinda	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bitsya - Rwamuhigi	5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyamiro-Ramuhigi	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Akagorora- Dr. Asimwe's	3	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rubare-Rwembirizi	4	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyekurira-Rwabashegu	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mweziga's - Rukurwe's	2.5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyekurira - Rwakabimba	5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bitsya - Kyatoko - Akabingo	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwakabimba - Kyatoko	3	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyatoko - Mile 21	3	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ruhumba - Oruteisire	5	Earth	Fair
CAR		Omugyera-Mubanda	12	Earth	Fair
CAR	Kakiika	Kakiika - Nyarubanga	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Butagasi - Makeke	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Butagasi - Survey	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyarwabuganda - Kakoma cell	13	Earth	Poor
CAR		Barracks - Kyahi Primary School	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kakoba-Kyahi Forest	16	Earth	Poor
CAR		Koranorya -Kaburangire - Biharwe	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Koranorya - Rwomugina	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kabingo - Kyaahi	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyaahi - Bunutsya	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyabuganda - Kakoma	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kabingo - Kagorogoro	3	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwebihuro - Akashengye	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwebihuro - Binusya-Kyahi	6	Earth	Fair
CAR		Makenke - Nyakaziba	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kenkombe - Kyaahi-Kabingo	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Buremba-Kyahi	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Katebe - Kempungu	9.6	Earth	Poor

CAR		Kakoma - Buyenje	5.6	Earth	Fair
CAR		Makenke - Rwobuyenje	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Biharwe - Kishasha - Kakiika	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyamugorani – Nyarubanga	9	Earth	Poor
CAR	Bubaare	Rugarama - Mugamoya - Kitoma	24	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nkaka - Kitojo - Ekikasa	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kashaka - Nshozi	13	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rushasha - Kashaka	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mile 8 - Rubingo	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwenshanku - Mugarutsya	11	Earth	Fair
CAR		Katojo - Rwenshanku	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rushasha - Rwanyampazi	16	Earth	Fair
CAR		Mugarutsya - Rwenkarabo	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kashaka - Rwentondo	16	Earth	Fair
CAR		Ekitoma - Rwanyamahembe Sub County Border	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwambabana - Rwanyamahembe Sub County Border	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyarubungo - Bubaare	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Buyenje - Bubare	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rugarama - Mutumo-Mugarutsya	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mugarutsya - Kigoro	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwembogo - Karushoka	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mile 8 Akatojo	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mile 7 - Rubingo	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mile 9 - Ekijongjo	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mile 6 – Kafunjo	6	Earth	Poor
CAR	Kagongi	Kagongi - Kyakajebere (Ngango) – Kyandahi	7	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kyandahi - Kibingo - Bugarama	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Omukacucu - Kyendahi - Kamira – Rubindi	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rweshe - Kizinda	21	Earth	Poor

CAR		Munyonyi - Akarungu	19	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ekimoma - Ncune	17	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rugarama-Bwengure - Mugugu - Kiruhura District Border	11	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kibingo - Kyandahi	16	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kibingo- Rubindi Sub County	27	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ntwa - Nsiika	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nsika - Bwengure	18	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ngango - Igorora	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ekicundeza – Ncune	10	Earth	Poor
CAR	Kashare	Kyenshama - Rugarura - Nombe	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyenshama - Kashare	7	Earth	Fair
CAR		Ruumure - Rwembabi	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ruhumba - Ndume	4	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mile 2 - Rwemando- Kitongore	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mile21-Kitete-Nyabisirira	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Omukabare - Ahakishanyi - Mirizo	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kaniro - Bitereko	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyenshama - Nombe - Kyabirere	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nterama - Mitojo - Rwamukondo	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyenshama - Nombe - Bugarama	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Akehamba - Kiruhura District Border	16	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kanama-Rwobugongo	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mirongo-Rubaya Sub County Border	17	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nombe - Rugarura	16	Earth	Poor
CAR		Butaturwa - Kiruhura District Border	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nterama - Mitojo - Rwamukondo	20	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mabare West - Nyabisirira	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyenshama - Akehamba - Kyenjojo	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Omukabare - Buhumiro - Rukurwe	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nombe - Omukireberezi – Kashare	18	Earth	Fair
CAR	Bukiro	Bucuro - Rukanje	22	Earth	Poor

CAR		Rwanyamahembe - Bucuro	23	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rweishaka-Omukatafari	15	Earth	Fair
CAR		Nyarubungo - Omurukono-Bukiro Market	18	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kagyera-Rubingo-Nyanja	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rubingo - Rweishaka	9	Earth	Fair
CAR		Nyarubungo - Bukiro	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyantungu - Kyabiranga - Rutooma	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rutooma - Bukiro	18	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bukiro- Bwengure-Akanyinya	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyarubungo - Orugando - Kibaare	16.5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bucuro - Rubindi -Nyamugo - Rubingo	22	Earth	Poor
CAR	Biharwe	Katojo-Rwagaaju	13	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ekihangire-Katengyeto	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ekihangire-Rwakaterere	16	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyempisi-Akasusano	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwobuyenje-Kyempitsi	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kishasha-Nyakinengo	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwagaju-Kakoma	16	Earth	Fair
CAR		Ekihangire-Akaku	18	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ekihangire-Biharwe Town-Kanyara	14	Earth	Fair
CAR		kyempisi-Nyakanengo-Biharwe	16	Earth	Poor
CAR		Biharwe-Kishasha	16.5	Earth	Poor
CAR	Mwizi	Buhungye - Kyonyo	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bushwere Trading Centre-Kyonyo	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ihombya - Kigaaga	9	Earth	Fair
CAR		Ikono - Ibumba	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kakono - Rwekwanzi	13	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ryamiyonga-Kyeyare	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kamukurya - Ihombya	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kasharira - Kashojwa	14	Earth	Poor

CAR		Katojo - Kyeyare-Rugorogoro	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kigaaga - Kimuri	16	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kihanyire - Kyatoko - Ihumba	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bushwere-Kitaba-Burambira	15	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kihanyire - Rubagano	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kikonkoma-Kyaruhenda	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyatoko-Mushesha	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kyeyare-Rugorogoro	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Marembo-Mucucu	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Marembo-Kashojwa	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mushesha-Ibumba-Isingiro District Border	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mwizi Central - Ihombya	18	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ngooma-Katokye	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyamabaare-Kyatoko	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Omukatojo-Ibumba-Kanyere	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Omukatojo-Kanyere-Kabuyanda	4	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rukarabo-Bugarika-Kyatoko	5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rukarabo-Mucucu	6	Earth	Poor
CAR	Bugamba	Byanamira-Kibumba	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Byanamira-Kabarama	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kashashe-Rugazi	3	Earth	Poor
CAR		Katerera-Nyasana	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ngugo - Munyere	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kanywangogi-Nyarubare	11	Earth	Fair
CAR		Rukuzi-Kangora-Binyuga	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rweibogo-Kyonyo	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kamomo - Kabukara	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Katinda - Bushaka-Kakongora	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kasinda-Kacerere	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mparamo-Katinda-Kakongora	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kashenyi - Kakongora	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Byanamira-Nyakasaana	11	Earth	Poor

CAR		Byanamira-Mparamo	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Batsingo road	13	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kamishara - Kafunda	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rweshama-Ntsingwa	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bushoro-Batsingo road	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwenkuzi-Kabarama	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kangirirwe-Kigari-Ihunga	16	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kamomo - Nyamwina	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rweibogo-Bugamba	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rweibogo-Kayonza	10	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rweibogo-Kanyampiha	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kibingo-Bushabo-Kitojo	8	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kabirizi-Katerero	9	Earth	Poor
CAR	Nyakayojo	Katojo - Kitooma	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Katojo - Rwemigina	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyarubungo-Kitagata - Katukuru	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyakabungo-Ihanika-Kanyamurimi	15	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kibona-Nyakahanga	10	Earth	Fair
CAR		Nyarubungo-Kinyanza - Kisenyi	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bugashe-Nyarubungo	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kichwamba-Mutukura	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bugashe-Kibona	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwakishakizi-Mitsyamo	16	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyarubungo-Rwakwezi	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Katukuru-Mitsyamo-Nshugyezi	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kibingo - Katukuru	13	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwakishakizi-Kicerenyo	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kibingo-Nyabwehereko	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyakahanga Nyakizinda	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bugashe-Ihanika	14	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mile 5 - Rukindo - Kyaruboya	16	Earth	Fair
CAR		Bugashe-Kibaya	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bugashe-Kagombe	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwakishakizi-Rucence	13	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwarire-Nyakahanga	8	Earth	Fair
CAR		Mile4-Ruti-Karugyembe	13	Earth	Poor

CAR	Rugando	Kinoni-Kyamugasha-Ihunga	5.5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyakaguruka-Katobonwa	2.5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kitwe-Nyamatete-Nyarubungo	4	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bukuna-Katereza-Kinoni	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Karora - Kakitanga	3	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kisoro-Rwetobo	2.5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kitwe-Kagongi-Nyakaronko	7.5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyakabare-Nyamikanja-Bukuna	8.2	Earth	Poor
CAR		Mirama-Nyakayojo Sub County Border	7	Earth	Fair
CAR		Rugando-Nyakabare-Bukuna	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyabikungu-Kyabiba	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyamatete-Kagongi	16	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kinoni-Rurengye	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rucence-Kabahensi	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rwegiri-Rubanga	12	Earth	Fair
CAR		Karangara-Ihunga	11	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kitunguru-Kinoni	9	Earth	Poor
CAR		Katereza-Nyakahira-Kitunguru	12	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kisoro-Rubanga	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rugando-Nyakabare-Mirama	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyabikungu-Kasyoro	17	Earth	Fair
CAR		Kyakanekye-Nyamatete-Nyakabare	12	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kitwe-Nyamatete-Rugarama	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kategura-Kikyerenyo-Mirama	5	Earth	Poor
CAR		Rugando-Rubanga	15	Earth	Poor
CAR	Ndeiija	Buteraniro-Kibuba-Nyangoro	15	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kashuro-Nyakatugunda	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Ndeiija - Kyetsika-Ntungamo Dist. Border	6	Earth	Poor
CAR		Kakuto - Kiziba-Kibare	6	Earth	Fair
CAR		Buteraniro-Karongyero-Nyakahanga	8	Earth	Poor
CAR		Bujaga-Kyehunde-Kibuba	7	Earth	Poor
CAR		Nyeihanga-Karunyonyonzi-	6	Earth	Poor

		Kyenombe-Rwetsinga				
CAR		Kaiho-Kacucu-Kakigani	14	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Nyarutuntu-Kitete-Rugarama-Kitunguru	11	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Kibare-Kakuto	11	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Rugazi - Kongoro-Kyeirembe-Kitojo	6	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Ndejja-Kyesika	13	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Ndejja-Nyakibobo	9	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Kongoro-Kyeirembe	8	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Bujaga-Kashuro	11	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Kikonkoma -Nyakahanga	9	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Buteraniro-Kyeihunda	7	Earth	Fair	
CAR		Rushasha-Nyeihanga	8	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Rwensitnga-Kacucu-Kakigani	15	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Kashasha - Rugazi	6	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Kyeirembe-Nyakatugunda	9	Earth	Poor	
CAR	Rwanyamahembe	Mabira - Nyampikye	10	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Kachwamba - Mabira	22	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Kyagaaju-Karuyenje	21	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Rwanyamahembe - Kacwamba	19	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Rwanyamahembe - Kacwana - Kitookye	21	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Kyampikye - Rugarama - Mabira	15	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Rutooma-Rwanyamahembe	11	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Ssaza-Tariani-Rutooma	16	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Omukashanda - Kacwamba - Rwanyamahembe	19	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Bwizibwera - Rubaya	20	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Rutooma - Ihanika	17	Earth	Fair	
CAR		Rutooma-Nyanja	22	Earth	Fair	
CAR		Kakyera - Bucuro	18	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Bwizibwera - Rushenyi	25	Earth	Poor	
CAR		Rwentujo-Nyabugando-Karwondo	11.0	Earth	Fair	
Total CAR			3,214.2			

Source: District Roads status Report 2014